FUNCTIONAL FORMS
LEXAN™ THERMOCCLICK™ SHEET IN 50 MM
LTC509X TECHNICAL MANUAL

CHEMISTRY THAT MATTERS™
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SABIC’s Functional Forms Sheet business offers high-performance, engineering thermoplastics LEXAN™ sheet and film portfolio and full-service solutions for customers in various segments including mass transportation, consumer electronics, glazing, building and construction. The company supports customers by providing high-performance materials that can comply with current and upcoming regulations, enabling customers to find new solutions to evolving requirements for fire safety, as well as related challenges of sustainability and cost reduction.

SABIC’s LEXAN sheet portfolio offers high quality, engineered thermoplastic monolithic and multiwall sheet products across a wide variety of industries, ranging from building and construction, lamination, sign to transportation. The company’s virtually unbreakable, lightweight, fire resistant polycarbonate LEXAN sheet portfolio includes a wide variety of structures and it is backed by advanced technical support and application development services to meet our customers’ specification needs with local supply.

SABIC ranks among the world’s top petrochemical companies, and operates in more than 45 countries across the world with 40,000 employees worldwide. It has significant research resources with 19 dedicated technology and innovation facilities in Saudi Arabia, the USA, the Netherlands, Spain, Japan, India, China and South Korea.
LEXAN™ THERMOCLICK™ SHEET

LEXAN polycarbonate is a unique engineering thermoplastic which combines a high level of mechanical, optical and thermal properties. When extruded in multi-wall sheet form, its optical and impact properties in particular render this material a strong candidate for a wide range of glazing applications.

LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet in 50 mm (grade name: LTC509X), is an impact resistant, energy-saving multi-wall sheet with a profiled V-joint connection, including a groove for double sided tie on the inside. This inter-connecting system eliminates the need for vertical profiles, thereby saving costs and enhancing aesthetics.

LEXAN THERMOCLICK SHEET IN 50 MM OFFERS
- Unique 9 wall with X-structure
- UV protected outer surface
- Good light transmission and light diffusion characteristics
- Extremely high stiffness
- Superb thermal insulation of 1.0 W/m²K
- High impact strength
- Long-term written limited warranty weather resistance
- Simple, easy and fast installation
- Wide range of colors and aesthetic effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property Profile</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Panel width ctc</td>
<td>1000 mm ±2.5 mm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard length</td>
<td>≤ 6 meter -0 +20 mm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; 6 meter -0 +30 mm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panel total thickness</td>
<td>50 mm ±1 mm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>5.15 kg/m² ±5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hail impact</td>
<td>diam. 20 mm v = 21m/sec TNO Test</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature resistance</td>
<td>-40 up to +100°C UL 646 BEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Rating</td>
<td>B, S, d0 EN13501</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-Value</td>
<td>1.00 W/m²K ISO 10077 (EN673)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sound insulation</td>
<td>21dB EN ISO 10140-2;2010</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coeff. of linear thermal expansion</td>
<td>7 x 10⁻⁵ 1/K ISO 11359-2</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
LEXAN THERMOCLICK SHEET MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Impact Strength
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet has outstanding impact performance over a wide temperature range of -40°C to +100°C. The product has been shown capable of withstanding many kinds of extreme weather, storms, hailstones, snowfall and ice formation.

Hail simulation
As a glazing material LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet is subject to extremes of weather; storms, hailstones, wind, snowfalls and ice formation. Under these conditions, the product is virtually unbreakable and is able to withstand the subsequent temperature change to sunny conditions without breaking or buckling.

In a test developed by the Dutch Testing Institute TNO, samples of LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet have been subjected to simulated hailstones of varying diameters without significant damage. Polyamide balls of varying diameters are shot at the surface of the THERMOCLICK sample using a pressurized airgun.

In practice, hailstones with a diameter of 20 mm can reach a terminal velocity of 21 m/s. Under these conditions, traditional roof glazing materials such as glass and acrylic fail.

It should be noted that when the glass and the acrylic are tested, their failure characteristics are typically brittle, while the LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet shows ductile behavior - upon impact the ball will leave indentations but the sheet will not break.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hail Simulation Test Results</th>
<th>Simulation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Material</td>
<td>Velocity with ball diameter 20 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acrylic multi-wall sheet t=16 mm</td>
<td>7.14 m/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Float glass t=4 mm</td>
<td>10 m/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet t=40 mm</td>
<td>21 m/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equilibrium velocity of hail</td>
<td>21 m/s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

UV protection
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet has one proprietary UV protected surface to help protect the system against the degrading effects of ultra violet radiation of sunlight and promotes long-term optical quality under many kinds of severe weather conditions. This UV protected surface, indicated on the masking, should always face outwards.

Light / solar transmission properties
Solar heat gain within a building is caused by heat input from radiation emitted from the sun. Sunlight entering the building heats the air both directly and through absorption by the framework, furniture, etc. and is released as infrared energy. In combination with the insulating properties of LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet, this prevents heat escaping faster than it is created causing a temperature increase, the so-called ‘green-house effect’. The temperature can be controlled by venting, often in combination with specially tinted opal white or LEXAN THERMOCLICK Solar Control IR™ sheet which contains a proprietary additive which selectively absorbs the near infrared region of the light. LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet is therefore available in many different colors or with IR additives which both cut down the brightness of sunlight to a pleasing level and reduces heat build up inside the building. Calculations for solar heat input through glazing are normally based on data published in “The Institution of Heating and Ventilating Engineers Guide Book”. These calculations are based on clear glass and correction factors or shading coefficients and are then applied when alternative glazing materials are used.

THERMOCLICK colors

** SABIC offers a Ten Years Limited Warranty on LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet covering loss of strength or impact due to weathering.

*** SABIC offers a ten year limited written warranty on LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet covering discoloration, loss of light transmission and loss of impact strength due to weathering as more specifically defined in such warranty. Please consult your local distributor or SABIC Sales Office for more details.
Thermal insulation
The multi-wall structure of LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet offers potential advantages where thermal insulation is a major consideration. The amount of energy transmitted through the material per square meter and per degree temperature difference, referred to as U-Value, is only 1.00 W/m²K.

Temperature resistance
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet is characterized by its excellent retention of impact strength and stiffness at elevated temperatures, even over an extended period. LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet has a continuous use temperature rating of -40°C up to +100°C.

Fire test performance
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet has good fire performance in accordance with many national fire standards. More detailed information is available from SABIC’s service center or your local authorized dealer.

Storage
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet should be stored and protected against atmospheric influences like sun, rain, etc. Care should be exercised when handling and transporting LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet in order to prevent scratches on the panel surface and damage to the panel edges.

Sawing
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet can be cut easily and accurately with most standard workshop equipment. This includes common circular, hand and hacksaws both with fine-toothed blades. The panel should be clamped to the worktable to avoid undesirable vibration and the sawdust should be blown out of the channels.

However, certain important guidelines should be followed. General guidelines are listed below with specific recommendations outlined in each cutting section.

CAUTION should be taken and required safety equipment should be worn when cutting and sawing. When working with thermoplastics sheet, always consider safe and careful handling. Please keep in mind that plastics will lose heat more slowly than metals. Avoid localized overheating.

The method and the purpose that you choose to utilize our products are beyond our control. Therefore, it is imperative that you test our products to determine to your own satisfaction whether our products, technical assistance and information are suitable for your intended use and application. This application-specific test must at least include analysis to determine suitability from a technical as well as health, safety, and environmental standpoint. Such testing has not necessarily been done by SABIC. Unless we otherwise agree in writing, all products are sold strictly pursuant to the terms of our standard conditions of sale, which are available upon request.

For further technical assistance and recommendations, please contact SABIC’s Functional forms business that you can find our contact details on the back page of this brochure.

Sealing recommendations
In order to minimize moisture build-up and dust contamination inside the channels, edge sealing of the open ended channels is very important. An impermeable tape and a perforating venting tape have been developed by the company Multifoil. Both tapes are available via your local authorized dealer.

Standard glazing
For standard glazing applications it is generally recommended to seal the top end channels with an impermeable tape and the bottom end channels with an anti-condensation venting tape. A clearance between the bottom panel end and the sash profile platform helps allow for condensation drainage.
LEXAN™ SHEET CLEANING RECOMMENDATIONS

These cleaning recommendations apply to all LEXAN polycarbonate sheet products, including, but not limited to, LEXAN solid sheet and signs, LEXAN coated MARGARD™ sheet and LEXAN multiwall sheet. Periodic cleaning using correct procedures can help to prolong service life. For cleaning, it is recommended that the following instructions be adhered to:

Cleaning Procedure for Small Areas – Manual
1. Gently wash sheet with a solution of mild soap and lukewarm water, using a soft, grid-free cloth or sponge to loosen any dirt or grime.
2. Fresh paint splashes, grease and smeared glazing compounds can be removed easily before drying by rubbing lightly with a soft cloth using petroleum ether (BP65), hexane or heptane. Afterwards, wash the sheet using mild soap and lukewarm water.

3. Scratches and minor abrasions can be minimized by using a mild automobile polish. We suggest that a test be made on a small area of LEXAN sheet with the polish selected and that the polish manufacturer’s instructions be followed, prior to using the polish on the entire sheet.
4. Finally, thoroughly rinse with clean water to remove any cleaner residue and dry the surface with a soft cloth to prevent water spotting.

Cleaning Procedure for Large Areas – Automated
1. Clean the surface using a high-pressure water cleaner (max. 100bar or 1,450psi) and/or a steam cleaner. We suggest that a test be made on a small area, prior to cleaning the entire sheet.
2. Use of additives to the water and/or steam should be avoided.

Other Important Instructions for All LEXAN sheets:
• Never use abrasive or highly alkaline cleaner on LEXAN polycarbonate materials.
• Never use aromatic or halogenated solvents like toluene, benzene, gasoline, acetone or carbon tetrachloride on LEXAN polycarbonate materials.
• Use of incompatible cleaning materials with LEXAN sheet can cause structural and/or surface damage.
• Contact with harsh solvents such as methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) or hydrochloric acid can result in surface degradation and possible crazing of LEXAN sheet.
• Never scrub with brushes, steel wool or other abrasive materials.
• Never use squeegees, razor blades or other sharp instruments to remove deposits or spots.
• Do not clean LEXAN polycarbonate in direct sunlight or at high temperatures as this can lead to staining.
• For all mentioned chemicals consult the manufacturer’s material safety data sheet (MSDS) for proper safety precautions.

Additional Important Considerations for Multiwall, Corrugated and Sign sheet:
• Cleaners and solvents generally recommended for use on polycarbonate are not necessarily compatible with the UV-protected surfaces of LEXAN multiwall, corrugated and sign polycarbonate materials.
• Do not use alcohols on the UV-protected surfaces of LEXAN sheet.
• Never clean the Dripgard surface of LEXAN multiwall and corrugated sheets.

Specific conditions
In extremely dusty environments such as sawmills, welding stations, etc., it is usually advisable to seal both the top and bottom channel ends with an impermeable tape.

Thermal expansion allowance
Take into account a clearance of approximately 3 mm per linear meter between panel top edge and top glazing profile platform, and between the first and last panel side and side glazing profile platform. This thermal expansion clearance is already taken into account when using the special developed top and bottom glazing profiles indicated in this chapter.
WIND AND SNOW LOADING

Dynamic wind pressure
The wind speed is used to determine the actual loading upon the glazing panels. In mathematical terms, the pressure loading is calculated by multiplying the square of the design wind speed by 0.613.

\[ p = KV^2 \]

Where \( p \) = dynamic wind pressure in N/m²
\( K \) = 0.613
\( V \) = design wind speed in meters/second

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wind speed (m/s)</th>
<th>Wind pressure (N/m²)</th>
<th>Wind speed (m/s)</th>
<th>Wind pressure (N/m²)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>1240</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>1530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>552</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>751</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>2590</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Values of \( p \) in SI units (N/m²)

Pressure coefficient
To allow for local fluctuations in the acceleration/deceleration of the wind by building or glazing geometry, it is necessary to include an appropriate pressure coefficient. Determining pressure coefficients requires knowledge of:

- Form and type of building
- Height of glazing
- Shape of glazing e.g.
  - flat vertical
  - inclined roofing
  - curved glazing

The wind loading is obtained by multiplying the dynamic wind pressure by the pressure coefficient. The total wind loading can be positive indicating a wind pressure load or negative indicating a wind suction load. Detailed pressure coefficient values can be found in the appropriate national building norms.

Snow loading
Snow loading on the roof glazings can be considered equivalent to a vertically, uniformly distributed load, acting per m² of the horizontal projection of the glazing. A roof made of LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet does not permit immediate melting of the snow, due to its excellent thermal insulation, and therefore the load produced by the snow must be carefully taken into consideration.

Indicative snow weights per centimeter of height are as follows:

- fresh snowfall - 0.8-1.9 kg/m² per cm
- wet snowfall - 2-8 kg/m² per cm

Snow loading factors can be obtained from the appropriate local building norm.
Vertical wall glazing
This chapter illustrates some glazing proposals using commercially available aluminum glazing profiles which have been proven to be successful in combination with LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet. A wide range of easy to use aluminum glazing profiles and metal fastener clips are available at the vast majority of authorized LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet distributors and specialized installers. LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet can be installed either from inside the building or from the outside.

When the glazing height exceeds the maximum recommended span ‘H’, intermediate horizontal purlins should be used to support the LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet. LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet may be fixed to these purlins using special non-rusting metal fastening clips positioned in the double sided tie on both panel sides. The distance between the horizontal intermediate purlins should not exceed the maximum recommended span dimensions ‘P’ as indicated in the table below.

Maximum recommended span ‘P’
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet glazing recommendations with intermediate purlins and clip length of 75 mm.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wind suction, ( \text{in N/m}^2 )</th>
<th>Maximum recommended span ‘P’ in mm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>900</td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1200</td>
<td>1800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1500</td>
<td>1600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>1400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maximum recommended span ‘H’
LEXAN THERMOCLICK sheet glazing recommendations without intermediate purlins.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wind suction, ( \text{in N/m}^2 )</th>
<th>Maximum recommended span ‘H’ in mm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>900</td>
<td>2100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1200</td>
<td>1800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1500</td>
<td>1600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>1400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Profile system
SABIC is able to supply an anodized aluminum profile system including corner connectors for the LTC509X sheet. The profile system has a thermal break to ensure thermal insulation of the total system. The profile system exists out of a L-shape base profile, after installing the LTC509X sheet the profile is completed with a “closing profile”. This allows full freedom of movement during installation of the LTC509X sheet.

Additional information is available at your SABIC representative.

The system can be expanded with several “add-on” such as T-connectors, different gutter systems etc. Information on these “add-on” products is available at:

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